

Reimagining and Reorienting

Alternative Futures for Asia

Kinhide Mushakoji

Multiple Worlds in Possible Futures

- Heikki Patomaeki, *The Politics of Global Security: War, Future Crises and Changes in Global Governance*, Routledge, 2008
- Possible Futures: Kondratieff Cycles and Crises ⇔ *A:Global War*(Mutual Securitization) or *Global Reforms*
due to B: Broadening gaps C: Global Warming
- Anna M. Agathangelou, L.H.M. Ling, *Transforming World Politics: From Empire to Multiple Worlds*, Routledge, 2009
- Overcoming ontology of power & property ⇔ From Tekne to poiesis ⇔ *From Empire to multiple worlds*

Imagining Alternative Futures

- *Geo-historical Social Structures in Asia*
 - Pax Americana ⇔ Pax Sinica + Pax Indica + Pax Islamica + Pax Animica
- Pax Americana (TPP = American Lake)
- Pax Sinica (Tienxia 天下)
- Pax Indica (Composite Mandala Order)
- Pax Islamica (Almost Omni-present Ummah)
- Pax Animica (Pacific Indigenous Civilizations)

The Divided Common House of North-East Asia

- **Divided House of Westphalia Asian Style**

Hybridization of Modernism and Tradition

- ⇔ Pro-West **Orientalism** (HR minus anti-colonialism+ market competition)
Pro-Rest **Occidentalism**(Anti-Universalism but accepts neo-Colonialist competition)

Three Possible Futures

- A. Mutual Escalation of **Securitization** ⇔ Arms Race & War
- B. Top-Down **Global Governance** led by TPP MNCs
- C. Bio-Region Autonomy ⇔ Bottom-Up **Radical Ecological Democracy**

Hybrids of Orientalism & Occidentism

Japan 1955: Balance of Radical and Reactionary
Pacifism=>Now: Abe **Selective ccidentalism**
(Anti HR & Democracy+Pro-Clonialism & Pro-
Market-competition)

Korea RK **HR & Democracy** vs Competitive State
DPRK **Juche** vs Predominance of the Military

China Maximize Forces of Production in Global
Market and return to **Pax Sinica** traditional
values.

Asia-Pacific De-Westphalianization

- ***Westphalian Capitalism*** ⇔ North Atlantic Peace (Democratic Peace)+Colonialism (Neo-Colo & Global Colonialism) ⇔ ***Securitization***
- Beyond ***Kant's "Ewigen Frieden"*** , from Technocracy to ***Poyetocracy***, from Casino Capitalism to ***Convivial Gift Economy***, from State-Based Territorial Democracy to ***Bio-Region Radical Ecological Democracy***.

Myths & Utopia in Asian Reorient

1. ***Right to Live in Peace*** and Article 9 of the Japanese Constitution ⇔ Criminalization of Colonialism
2. ***Peaceful Coexistence & Equal Mutual Benefit***
Originating from Multicultural Pax Sinica & Pax Indica
3. ***Bandung Declaration*** as a Document of North South Reconciliation between UN and ***BRICS Nefos***.
4. ***Asian Way*** as an Autopoietic Approach to Multi-ethnic Accommodation linking ASEAN with the ***Ummah Diaspora***
5. ***Pachamama and Sumak Kawsay Indigenismo*** of Central America in Ecological Alliance with the ***Pacific Indigenous Nations*** of Polynesia, Melanesia, Micronesia and the Former Kingdoms of Ryukyu and Hawaii, and Aotearoa /Australia.

Asian Ways and Regionalism

two Leadership Styles

Sukarno=Confrontasi+Bandung

Tunku Abderrahman=Maphilindo

=>Singapore+Malaysia=>ASEAN

Enlarged ASEAN or

American Lake Rim TPP

Asia-Descendants in Asia

- Asia as a ***Process of Hybridization*** in N-E Asia, Pacific, South Asia and Central Asia.
- ***Continental and Oceanic Reconciliations in Central Asia & in the Pacific/Indian Ocean.***
- Traditional Migrant Communities (***Chinese+Indian***) + Global Migration(***Feminization+Informalization***)
+ (Formal/Informal) Diaspora Communities ⇔
Exclusionary Racism and/or Multi-culturalism
⇔ ***Social Transformation through Cooperation between Civil society, Indigenous Communities and diaspora communities (Bolivarismo/Indigenismo)***

The BRICS Subaltern Neoliberalism

Collaborate with Neoliberalism without conviction and with hidden myths in mind:

**B=Liberation. R=Cultural Values I=Antiodaya
C=Gift Economy. S=Truth & Reconciliation.**

BRICS Bank (AIIB) in Shanghai: The New Two ***Silk Roads Project*** of China creating a Eurasian Network of Non-neoliberal equal benefit economy. ⇔ Possible agency ***destabilizing*** neoliberal globalism from Within.

Endogenous Human Security in Reoriented Asia Pacific

- ***Right to Peace*** as Reconciliation between Spanish original Colonizers and the original Colonized Caribbean & Latin American Nations. (Santiago Declaration)
- ***Asian Human Rights Charter*** based on the Right to Life. (Kwagnju Declaration)
- Anti-Colonial model of ***Permanent Neutrality*** of the Constitution of Japan. (To be Re-Adopted)