

Popular Movement and the Construction of Citizenship Education

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Popular Movements



The Failure of Consensus Building



Contents

1. Globalization of
Democracy
and 1987

2. The Necessities of Citizenship
Education

3. Reverse Cultural Lag

4. Synchronism of Asynchronism

5. Popular Movement and CE in Korea

The Construction of CE



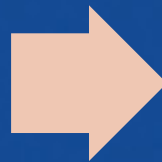
1. Why 1987?

Popular
Movements

- Asia
regional

Democratiz
ation

- Philippine,

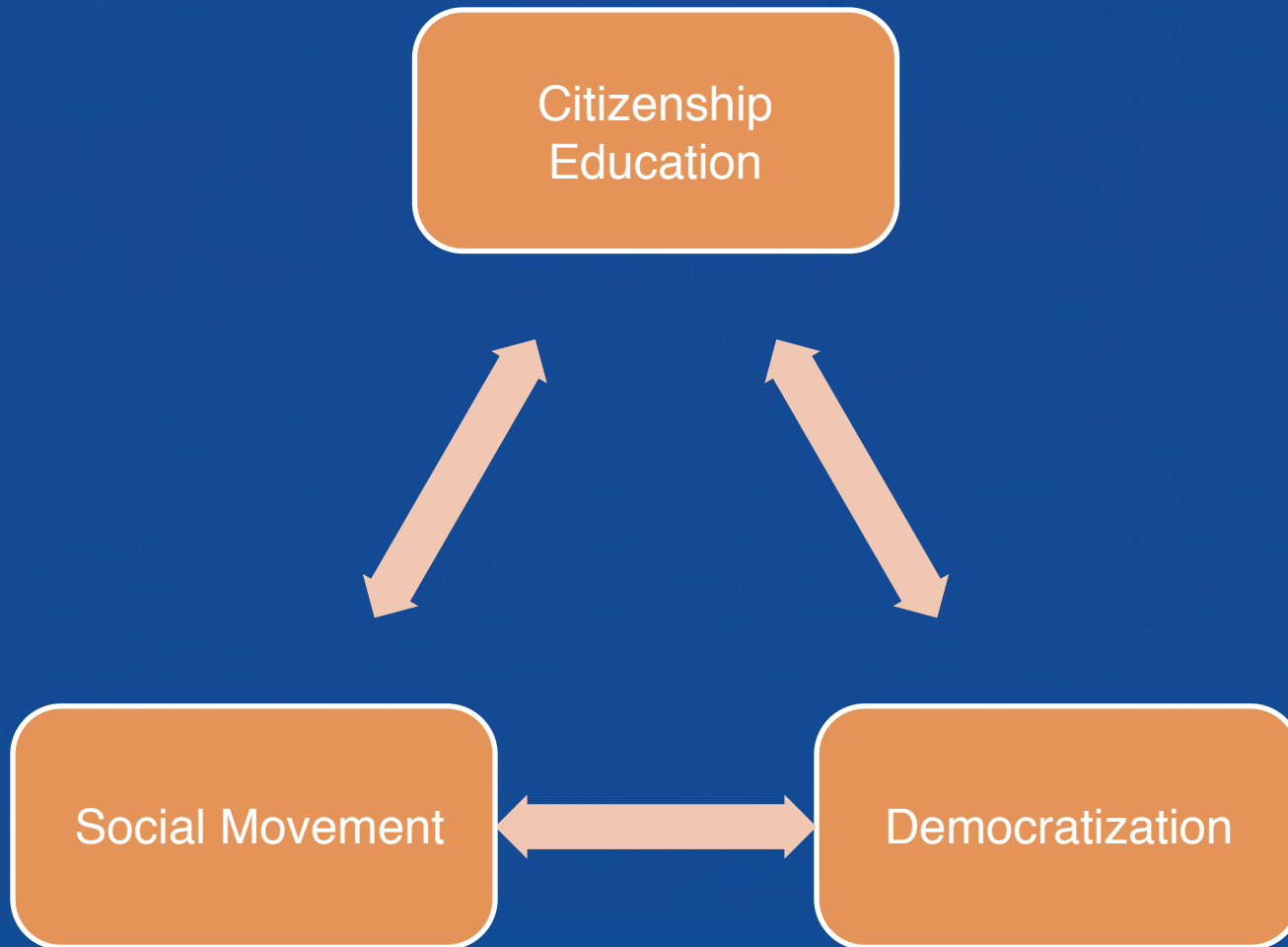


Externally
Constructed
Conjuncture

- European

regional
Integration
towards

2.The Necessities of CE



2. The Necessities of CE

1. The Basic Concepts should be explained

2. The 'Social Sector' was called widely

3. Democracy should be nurtured

Rapid Social Changes



3. Reversed Cultural Lag

External Globalization

- Instruments First Institution
- Value was Ignored

Weak social base of constitutionalism

- Weak social base of political party

3-1. Rapid Social Changes

Democratization and Globalization

From Resistance to Democratic
Governance System Building

De construction of Traditions

Deconstruction of the patriarchal
system : Feminist Movement against
Patriarchal Family Law and the Gender
inequality

3-2. Deformation of the Abstract Values

Concepts	Deformed concepts
Demos Cracy	Ideology
Modernization	Westernization
Individualism	Egoism
Freedom	Deregulation and Privatization
Tradition	Nepotism/ Patriarchy

4.The Parallel Presences of The Past Remnants

The Feudal Remnants

- Nepotism
- Colonial Remnants

The Cold War Framework

- Division into 2 Nation States
- The Oppression of Social Reformation

Neoliberalism

- Unlimited Competition
- Consumerism

5. Popular Movements and CEs

Colonial Period 1910-1945	The Acculturation into Japanese Empire Building (皇國臣民教育)
Authoritarian Period 1960-1980	National Citizen Education(國民教育)
Democratic Governance	Democratic Citizenship Education(市民教育)

5. Major Social Movements

June 10th 1987

April 19 1960

March 1st 1919

Donghack 1895

5. Social Movements

Barriers	Social Movements
Feudalism	Donghack M 1895
Colonialism	March 1 st M 1919
Authoritarianism	April 19 th 1960
Militarism	BUMA Civilian struggle 1979 Kwangju Civilian Struggle, 1980 June Civilian Struggle 1987
Cold War Division	July 4 th Declaration June 15 th Declaration
Market Consumerism	Cooperative Act, 2012

Founding Years of CSOs

Founding Years	Ratio
Before 1945	0.67%
1945-1969	1.62%
1970-1979	1.21%
1980-1989	4.55%
1990-1999	14.64%
After 2000	77.31%

Solidarity Building

CSOs
Initiatives

Central /Local
Gos

Parliament

**Corporatio
n**

Political **Party**

Media

Judicial
System

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Csos /Gos-National and Local

Monitoring Go's Activities

- Accountability+
- Transparency+
- Efficiency



Building Governance System

- Policy Initiation
- Joint Project for Community Development

Csos /private Sectors

Monitoring Corporate Activities

- Encroaching public interests
- Duty of Tax Payment, employment, environmental Degradation



Corporate Social Responsibility

- Ethical Consumption-good production-Social Enterprise
- / Joint Project for Community Development

Csos /Media, Judiciary System, Legislation

Monitoring, Suggestions

- Boycott, Consumer's power s, Voter's Power



More Participatory Citizen's Engagement

- Alternative Media, Participatory Court, Direct Initiatives

Innovation through Crossing Borders



**local/national/
regional/global**



**Multiple sector's
Partnership**



**From Consumer
and Voter to
Citizen**

New Challenges



Social + Economy



Social + Public Service



Social + Regulation

3-4. Democratize the Democracy



Thank you !!!

